Literature report ${\rm IV}$





https://doi.org/10.1038/s41557-020-0506-4



Single-molecule visualization of DNA G-quadruplex formation in live cells

Marco Di Antonio^{®1,2,7}, Aleks Ponjavic^{®1,3,4,7}, Antanas Radzevičius^{®1,7}, Rohan T. Ranasinghe¹, Marco Catalano^{®1}, Xiaoyun Zhang^{®1}, Jiazhen Shen⁵, Lisa-Maria Needham^{®1}, Steven F. Lee¹, David Klenerman^{®1⊠} and Shankar Balasubramanian^{®1,5,6}⊠

> Reporter: Jin Li Date: 2020-07-30



David Klenerman

The Klenerman Lab

Watching single molecules in action.

Focus on developing and applying biophysical methods to biological and biomedical problems



Shankar Balasubramanian

Research:

The first is structures that form in DNA and RNA with an emphasis on G-quadruplexes.
The second is chemically modified bases in DNA.

The Balasubramanian Group

Commercial technology:

- decoding DNA called Solexa-Illumina sequencing, With David Klenerman
- chemistry for decoding epigenetic and other modified bases in DNA, commercialised via <u>Cambrid ge Epigenetix</u>





Nat. Rev. Mol. Cell Biol. 2017, 18, 279

Nature 1988, 334, 364-366





Nat. Chem. 2013, 3, 182

Proc. Natl Acad. Sci. USA 2001, 98, 8572

RNA G4s



ISCH-1



Chem. Commun., 2014,50, 6927



Nat. Chem. 2014, 6, 75



J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2015, 137, 8521



Α. G-rich G4 Light up Probe Sequence Tail Anti-Tail Sequence Sequence **GTFH Probe** Detection of Particular RNA G4 **RNA of Interest** В. C. **Click Reaction** ISCh oa1 Labeled of Dye to the DNA Strand Step 1: Preparation of RNAs into Cells Step 2: Probe the Structure in Cells G-rich Mutated Deleted Mutated + Sequence Tail Sequences + + + + Mutated Deleted G4T25-mg1 G4T25-mg2 GT25 34T25-mt1 G4T25

G4T25-mg2

GT25

J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2016, 138, 33, 10382

G4T25-mt1

G4d



ISCH-nras1

A647-nras1

G4T25

G4T25-mg1

DNA G4s

R



Nat. Commun. 2015, 6, 8178



Nucleic Acids Research, 2018, 46, 7522



Proc. Natl Acad. Sci. USA. 2003, 100, 14629







J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2007, 129, 7, 1856

Nature Chem., 2010, 2, 1095

Nat. Chem. 2013, 3, 182

The fluorescent G4 probe SiR-PyPDS



Kai Johnsson, Nat. Chem. 2013, 5, 132



Fluorophore

J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2008, 130,15758



Fig. Effect of compound on HT1080GFP-POT1 cells: (a) Untreated control, fluorescent GFP-POT1 (green); (b) after treatment with 1 (1 μ M) for 72 h; (c) γ H2AX foci in cells treated with 1 (3 μ M) for 24 h (red); (d)colocalization of γ H2AX foci (red) and GFP-POT1 (green) at telomeres (marked with arrowheads). DAPI DNA staining (blue) throughout



Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. 2020, 59, 6015

In vitro single-molecule fluorescence imaging of G4s



In vitro single-molecule fluorescence imaging of G4s











Single-molecule fluorescence imaging of G4s in living cells using the fluorescent probe SiR-PyPDS (1) ~0.4%





d







exposure time of 100 ms



Fig. U2OS cell treated with 20 nM for 30 min before imaging nuclear staining with Hoechst 33342



G4s in living cells undergo dynamic folding and unfolding



G4s in living cells undergo dynamic folding and unfolding



The observation of G4s in live cells is altered by cell-cycle phase and transcription



Thanks for your attention!